Appendix:

Table 1: Major clinical outcomes between Asian cohort and European-American cohort

| | Asian cohort | European-American cohort |
|---|--------------|--------------------------|
| Average age | 61 years old | 66 years old |
| Median time from diagnosis to intervention | 42 days | 24 days |
| Proportion of patients received mitral valve interventions 1 year after diagnosis | 55% | 77% |
| Proportion of patients received mitral valve interventions after diagnosis during the study | 65% | 79% |